

# Nachusa Grasslands Plant List 2021

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**Nomenclature and coefficient of conservatism (C value) follow:**

**Wilhelm & Rericha 2016. Flora of Chicago**

NA values are moss or liverworts not included in Flora of Chicago  
 Nomenclature for a few species differ from other botanical authorities.

This list is intentionally kept consistent with Flora of Chicago.

Common name	Scientific name	Native	C value
<i>alfalfa</i>	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>alkali bulrush</i>	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
allegheny juneberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	native	7
<i>alsike clover</i>	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
american burnweed	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	native	0
<i>american dragonhead</i>	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
american elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	native	3
american gromwell	<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i>	native	10
american hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	native	5
american linden	<i>Tilia americana</i>	native	5
american pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	native	4
american sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>	native	9
american vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	native	4
american watermeal	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	native	5
<i>amur honeysuckle</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>annual bluegrass</i>	<i>Poa annua</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
annual fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	native	0
<i>apple</i>	<i>Malus pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
aromatic aster	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	native	9
arrow-leaved tear-thumb	<i>Tracaulon sagittatum</i>	native	7
arrow-leaved violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	native	5
arrow arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	native	10
<i>asian autumn olive</i>	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>asparagus</i>	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
aunt lucy	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	native	2
awl-fruited oval sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	native	7
baileys dewberry	<i>Rubus baileyanus</i>	native	10
balsam ragwort	<i>Packera paupercula</i>	native	4
<i>barnyard grass</i>	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
beach wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> subsp. <i>caudata</i>	native	5
beak grass	<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	native	10
bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	native	7
big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	native	5
<i>birds foot trefoil</i>	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
birds foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>lineariloba</i>	native	9
bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	native	5
black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	native	1

black-seeded rice grass	Piptatherum racemosum	native	10
<i>black bindweed</i>	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa	native	7
black haw	Viburnum prunifolium	native	5
<i>black locust</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
black maple	Acer nigrum	native	5
<i>black medick</i>	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>black mulberry</i>	<i>Morus cult. illinois everbearing</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
black nightshade	Solanum ptychanthum	native	0
black oak	Quercus velutina	native	5
black raspberry	Rubus occidentalis	native	0
black snakeroot	Sanicula marilandica	native	5
black walnut	Juglans nigra	native	3
black willow	Salix nigra	native	5
<i>bladder campion</i>	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
bladdernut	Staphylea trifolia	native	7
bloodroot	Sanguinaria canadensis	native	5
blue-fruited dogwood	Cornus obliqua	native	5
blue beech	Carpinus caroliniana subsp. virginiana	native	8
blue cohosh	Caulophyllum thalictroides	native	8
blue flag	Iris virginica var. shrevei	native	5
blue joint grass	Calamagrostis canadensis	native	6
blue toadflax	Nuttallanthus canadensis	native	4
blue vervain	Verbena hastata	native	4
blunt-lobed grape fern	Sceptridium oneidense	native	5
blunt spikerush	Eleocharis obtusa	native	3
bog clearweed	Pilea fontana	native	7
bog goldenrod	Solidago uliginosa	native	10
bottlebrush grass	Hystrix patula	native	5
box huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata	native	9
boxelder	Acer negundo	native	0
boxwood knotweed	Polygonum buxiforme	native	0
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum	native	5
bracted orchid	Coeloglossum viride	native	10
bristly aster	Symphyotrichum puniceum	native	8
bristly cat brier	Smilax hispida	native	4
bristly cattail sedge	Carex frankii	native	4
bristly sedge	Carex comosa	native	5
broad-leaved cattail	Typha latifolia	native	5
broad-leaved panic grass	Dichanthelium latifolium	native	8
broom oval sedge	Carex scoparia	native	5
brown-eyed susan	Rudbeckia triloba	native	1
brown fox sedge	Carex vulpinoidea	native	2
<i>buffalo bur</i>	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
bulbous cress	Cardamine bulbosa	native	7
<i>bull thistle</i>	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
bur cucumber	Sicyos angulatus	native	2
bur oak	Quercus macrocarpa	native	5
bushy pinweed	Lechea stricta	native	10
<i>butter-n-eggs</i>	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
butterfly weed	Asclepias tuberosa	native	8
butternut	Juglans cinerea	native	10
buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	native	5
calico aster	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	native	4
<i>canada bluegrass</i>	<i>Poa compressa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0

canada goldenrod	Solidago canadensis	native	1
canada hawkweed	Hieracium umbellatum	native	8
canada wild rye	Elymus canadensis	native	4
canadian black snakeroot	Sanicula canadensis	native	5
canadian germander	Teucrium canadense	native	3
canadian milkvetch	Astragalus canadensis	native	8
canadian rush	Juncus canadensis	native	5
canadian st johns wort	Hypericum canadense	native	10
cardinal flower	Lobelia cardinalis	native	7
carolina anemone	Anemone caroliniana	native	10
carolina cranesbill	Geranium carolinianum	native	1
<i>carpet bugle</i>	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>catnip</i>	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>cheeses</i>	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
chicago leek	Allium burdickii	native	7
<i>chicory</i>	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
choke cherry	Prunus virginiana	native	3
cinnamon willowherb	Epilobium coloratum	native	3
clammy false foxglove	Aureolaria pedicularia	native	7
clammy ground cherry	Physalis heterophylla	native	3
clammy hedge hyssop	Gratiola neglecta	native	3
clammy weed	Polanisia dodecandra	native	0
clearweed	Pilea pumila	native	2
cliff fern	Woodsia obtusa	native	10
climbing bittersweet	Celastrus scandens	native	4
climbing false buckwheat	Fallopia scandens	native	3
closed gentian	Gentiana andrewsii	native	9
clustered black snakeroot	Sanicula odorata	native	3
clustered broomrape	Orobanche fasciculata	native	10
clustered poppy mallow	Callirhoe triangulata	native	8
common arrowhead	Sagittaria latifolia	native	3
common beggars ticks	Bidens frondosa	native	1
common blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium albidum	native	6
common blue violet	Viola sororia	native	3
common boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum	native	4
<i>common buckthorn</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common bur reed	Sparganium eurycarpum	native	5
<i>common burdock</i>	<i>Arctium minus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common carrion flower	Smilax lasioneura	native	5
<i>common chickweed</i>	<i>Stellaria media</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common cinquefoil	Potentilla simplex	native	3
common cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium var. canadense	native	0
<i>common dandelion</i>	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>common day flower</i>	<i>Commelina communis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common dewberry	Rubus flagellaris	native	5
common dodder	Cuscuta gronovii	native	5
common evening primrose	Oenothera biennis	native	0
<i>common flax</i>	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>common fly honeysuckle</i>	<i>Lonicera x muendeniensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common fox sedge	Carex stipata	native	4
common gaura	Gaura longiflora	native	2
<i>common goats beard</i>	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>common grape hyacinth</i>	<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common hop sedge	Carex lupulina	native	6
common ironweed	Vernonia fasciculata	native	8

<i>common knotweed</i>	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common lake sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	native	5
common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	native	0
<i>common morning glory</i>	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	native	5
<i>common mullein</i>	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common oak sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	native	5
common panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium implicatum</i>	native	4
common partridge pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	native	4
common pepper cress	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	native	0
<i>common plantain</i>	<i>Plantago major</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	native	0
common rockrose	<i>Crocanthemum canadense</i>	native	7
common sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	native	0
<i>common sow thistle</i>	<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>common speedwell</i>	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	native	3
<i>common st johns wort</i>	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common stiff sedge	<i>Carex tetanica</i>	native	7
common tussock sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	native	5
common venus looking glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	native	1
common water horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	native	4
common water plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	native	3
<i>common watercress</i>	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
common whitlow cress	<i>Draba reptans</i>	native	4
common wood reed	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	native	5
common wood sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i>	native	1
common wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	native	0
common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	native	0
common yellow lake sedge	<i>Carex utriculata</i>	native	8
<i>common yellow rocket</i>	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
compass plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	native	5
copper-shouldered oval sedge	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	native	8
<i>coralberry</i>	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>corn speedwell</i>	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
cow parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	native	5
<i>cow vetch</i>	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
cowbane	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	native	8
cream wild indigo	<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i>	native	10
<i>creeping charlie</i>	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>creeping smartweed</i>	<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
crested oval sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	native	4
crested wood fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	native	10
<i>crown vetch</i>	<i>Securigera varia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
culvers root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	native	8
cup plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	native	5
curly-styled wood sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>	native	5
<i>curly dock</i>	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
cut-leaved grape fern	<i>Sceptridium dissectum</i>	native	5
cylindrical blazing star	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	native	10
<i>dahurian bush clover</i>	<i>Lespedeza davurica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	native	5
<i>dames rocket</i>	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
dark-scaled sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	native	10
dark green rush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	native	4

deams rosinweed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> var. <i>deamii</i>	native	5
<i>deptford pink</i>	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
dinky duckweed	<i>Lemna minuta</i>	native	5
ditch stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	native	4
<i>dog fennel</i>	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
dotted hawthorn	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	native	4
<i>dovesfoot cranesbill</i>	<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
downy american hop	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	native	3
<i>downy chess</i>	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
downy germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	native	3
downy hawthorn	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	native	2
downy lens grass	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i>	native	3
downy rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	native	10
downy sunflower	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	native	9
downy yellow painted cup	<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	native	10
drummonds aster	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i>	native	3
dudleys rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	native	2
dutchmans breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	native	7
dwarf dandelion	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	native	4
dwarf plantain	<i>Plantago virginica</i>	native	0
early buttercup	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	native	6
early figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	native	4
early goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	native	3
early horse gentian	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	native	5
early low blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	native	6
early oak sedge	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	native	7
early wild rose	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	native	4
eastern cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	native	0
eastern juneberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	native	8
eastern mitrewort	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	native	10
eastern prairie fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	native	10
eastern prickly pear	<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i>	native	4
eastern sand sedge	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i>	native	5
eastern tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	native	5
ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	native	3
elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	native	4
elm-leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	native	5
enchanters nightshade	<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	native	3
<i>english plantain</i>	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>expressway sedge</i>	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
fall witch grass	<i>Leptoloma cognata</i>	native	1
false aster	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	native	8
false boneset	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>corymbulosa</i>	native	6
false dandelion	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	native	9
false mermaid	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	native	7
false pennyroyal	<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i>	native	7
false sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	native	7
false toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	native	9
fame flower	<i>Phemeranthus rugospermus</i>	native	10
feathery false solomons seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	native	5
fen betony	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	native	10
fen loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	native	10
fen thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	native	9
fescue oval sedge	<i>Carex festucacea</i>	native	9
<i>field bindweed</i>	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0

field dodder	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	native	0
field milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	native	4
field oval sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>	native	2
<i>field sorrel</i>	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>field thistle</i>	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	native	6
flat-top aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	native	8
flax-leaved aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	native	10
floating manna grass	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	native	8
florists wood fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	native	9
<i>flower-of-an-hour</i>	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	native	4
forked aster	<i>Eurybia furcata</i>	native	10
four-angled cat brier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	native	5
foxglove beard tongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	native	4
fragrant sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	native	9
fringed brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	native	10
fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	native	9
fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	native	7
fringed puccoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	native	10
frosted hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	native	5
<i>garden ox-eye daisy</i>	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>garlic mustard</i>	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>giant foxtail</i>	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
giant ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	native	0
ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	native	10
glade mallow	<i>Napaea dioica</i>	native	4
goats rue	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	native	8
golden-seeded spikerush	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	native	10
golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	native	5
grandpa hawkweed	<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	native	7
grass-leaved rush	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	native	9
grass of parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	native	10
grass sedge	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	native	5
gray dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	native	1
great angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	native	7
great blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	native	4
great bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	native	3
great chickweed	<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	native	10
great indian plantain	<i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i>	native	10
great plains ladys tresses	<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>	native	8
great st johns wort	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	native	10
great water dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	native	8
great white lettuce	<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	native	9
green ash	<i>Fraxinus lanceolata</i>	native	1
green dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	native	6
green duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	native	5
green fowl manna grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	native	4
<i>green foxtail</i>	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
green twayblade	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	native	4
Greenes rush	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	native	8
grooved yellow flax	<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	native	10
ground nut	<i>Apios americana</i>	native	5
<i>gum plant</i>	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	native	2

hair sedge	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	native	3
hairy-fruited lake sedge	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	native	5
hairy aster	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	native	0
hairy beard tongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	native	9
hairy dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	native	6
hairy grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	native	5
hairy grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia nuttallii</i>	native	3
<i>hairy ground cherry</i>	<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
hairy hawkweed	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	native	8
hairy lens grass	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	native	3
hairy mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> var. <i>interius</i>	native	7
hairy pinweed	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	native	7
hairy puccoon	<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	native	8
hairy sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	native	4
hairy white vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	native	2
hairy wild licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i>	native	5
hairy wood sedge	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	native	5
halberd-leaved rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	native	7
hard-stemmed bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	native	5
heart-leaved burhead	<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i> var. <i>lanceolatus</i>	native	4
heart-leaved meadow parsnip	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	native	10
heart-leaved skullcap	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	native	9
heart-leaved willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	native	5
heath aster	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	native	6
hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	native	1
<i>hedge mustard</i>	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
highbush blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	native	3
hills oak	<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	native	4
hills thistle	<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	native	10
hispid sunflower	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	native	7
<i>hoary alyssum</i>	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
hoary puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	native	8
hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	native	4
homeless knotweed	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	native	0
honestwort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	native	4
honey locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	native	1
hooded violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	native	9
hooked buttercup	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	native	5
hop hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	native	5
hop sand sedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	native	4
horse mint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	native	4
<i>horse nettle</i>	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	native	0
<i>hounds tongue</i>	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>hungarian brome</i>	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>hybrid crack willow</i>	<i>Salix x rubens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
illinois bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	native	3
illinois ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	native	9
indian grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	native	5
indian tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	native	5
indigo bush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	native	5
inland rush	<i>Juncus interior</i>	native	4
interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	native	8
iowa crab apple	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	native	4
<i>ivy-leaved morning glory</i>	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0

jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	native	5
jacobs ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	native	8
<i>japanese barberry</i>	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>japanese chess</i>	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	native	3
<i>jimson weed</i>	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
jumpseed	<i>Antenoron virginianum</i>	native	4
june grass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	native	8
<i>kentucky bluegrass</i>	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
kitten tails	<i>Besseyia bullii</i>	native	10
knee grass	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	native	0
lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	native	8
<i>ladys thumb</i>	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
lance-leaved violet	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	native	7
<i>large-flowered beard tongue</i>	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>large-fruited penny cress</i>	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
late boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	native	0
late figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	native	4
late goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	native	4
late horse gentian	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	native	4
lead plant	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	native	10
leafy bramble	<i>Rubus frondosus</i>	native	4
leafy satin grass	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	native	2
<i>leafy spurge</i>	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
lesser marsh bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	native	9
lesser partridge pea	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	native	7
<i>lions tail</i>	<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	native	5
lobed blue violet	<i>Viola subsinuata</i>	native	5
long-awned bracted sedge	<i>Carex grvida</i>	native	3
long-beaked sedge	<i>Carex sprengeii</i>	native	8
long-leaved bluets	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	native	10
long-leaved stitchwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	native	8
long-scaled nut sedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	native	1
long-scaled tussock sedge	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	native	5
long-stalked panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium perlongum</i>	native	10
loose-headed bracted sedge	<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	native	5
lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	native	6
low juneberry	<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	native	7
<i>low mallow</i>	<i>Malva pusilla</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
lowland hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> var. <i>comosa</i>	native	5
mad-dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	native	4
maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	native	10
maple-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	native	4
<i>marijuana</i>	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
marsh bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	native	7
marsh cress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>fernaldiana</i>	native	2
marsh fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	native	4
marsh hedge nettle	<i>Stachys hispida</i>	native	5
marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	native	8
marsh purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>americana</i>	native	3
marsh shield fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	native	7
marsh st. johns wort	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	native	8
marsh vetchling	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	native	8
marsh wild timothy	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	native	10



maryland senna	<i>Senna marilandica</i>	native	9
mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	native	4
meadow anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	native	4
meadow willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	native	7
meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	native	5
meads stiff sedge	<i>Carex meadii</i>	native	10
michigan lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	native	8
missouri goldenrod	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	native	9
missouri goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium missouriense</i>	native	1
missouri wild gooseberry	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	native	2
monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	native	4
moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	native	5
<i>moth mullein</i>	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>motherwort</i>	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>mouse-ear chickweed</i>	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
mullein foxglove	<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i>	native	8
<i>multiflora rose</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>musk thistle</i>	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
NA	<i>Atrichum angustatum</i>	native	NA
NA	<i>Cladonia furcata</i>	native	NA
NA	<i>Lespedeza capitata X leptostachya</i>	NA	NA
NA	<i>Leucobryum glucum</i>	NA	NA
NA	<i>Ricciocarpos natans</i>	NA	NA
NA	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	native	10
nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	native	4
narrow-leaved cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	native	10
narrow-leaved oval sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>	native	8
narrow-leaved vervain	<i>Verbena simplex</i>	native	4
new england aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	native	3
new jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	native	8
nimblewill	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	native	0
ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	native	5
nodding bur marigold	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	native	3
nodding fescue	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	native	5
nodding ladys tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	native	4
nodding wild onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	native	7
northern bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>	native	10
northern bog orchid	<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	native	10
northern bog violet	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	native	9
northern bugleweed	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	native	4
<i>northern cigar tree</i>	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
northern rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	native	7
northern slender ladys tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	native	5
obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	native	4
ohio goldenrod	<i>Oligoneuron ohioense</i>	native	10
ohio horse mint	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	native	7
old-field balsam	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	native	2
old-field goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	native	3
old witch grass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	native	0
ontario aster	<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i>	native	5
<i>orange daylily</i>	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
orange grass	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	native	7
<i>orchard grass</i>	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>osage orange</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
pale-spiked lobelia	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	native	4

pale beard tongue	Penstemon pallidus	native	9
pale dock	Rumex altissimus	native	1
pale indian plantain	Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	native	8
pale purple coneflower	Echinacea pallida	native	10
pale touch-me-not	Impatiens pallida	native	6
panicled ticktrefoil	Desmodium paniculatum	native	6
pasque flower	Pulsatilla patens subsp. multifida	native	10
pasture rose	Rosa carolina	native	5
pasture thistle	Cirsium discolor	native	3
path rush	Juncus tenuis	native	0
pellitory	Parietaria pensylvanica	native	0
pennsylvania bitter cress	Cardamine pensylvanica	native	5
<i>perennial rye grass</i>	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
pickerelweed	Pontederia cordata	native	9
pink milkwort	Polygala incarnata	native	10
pinkweed	Persicaria pensylvanica	native	0
pinweed rockrose	Crocanthemum bicknellii	native	8
plains golden aster	Heterotheca camporum	native	10
plains oval sedge	Carex brevior	native	3
pointed ticktrefoil	Hylodesmum glutinosum	native	7
<i>poison hemlock</i>	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
poison ivy	Toxicodendron radicans	native	2
poke milkweed	Asclepias exaltata	native	10
pokeweed	Phytolacca americana	native	0
polypody	Polypodium virginianum	native	10
<i>poor joe</i>	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
porcupine grass	Hesperostipa spartea	native	8
porcupine sedge	Carex hystericina	native	7
poverty oat grass	Danthonia spicata	native	3
prairie alum root	Heuchera richardsonii	native	10
prairie blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium campestre	native	10
prairie brome	Bromus kalmii	native	10
prairie bush clover	Lespedeza leptostachya	native	10
prairie cinquefoil	Drymocallis arguta	native	10
prairie cordgrass	Spartina pectinata	native	4
prairie coreopsis	Coreopsis palmata	native	10
prairie dock	Silphium terebinthinaceum	native	5
prairie dropseed	Sporobolus heterolepis	native	10
prairie false dandelion	Nothocalais cuspidata	native	10
prairie false nettle	Boehmeria cylindrica var. drummondiana	native	6
prairie gay feather	Liatris pycnostachya	native	8
prairie gentian	Gentiana puberulenta	native	10
prairie ground cherry	Physalis virginiana	native	4
prairie indian plantain	Arnoglossum plantagineum	native	10
prairie lily	Lilium philadelphicum var. andinum	native	10
prairie loosestrife	Lysimachia lanceolata	native	9
prairie milkweed	Asclepias sullivantii	native	8
prairie panic grass	Dichanthelium leibergii	native	10
prairie parsley	Polytaenia nuttallii	native	10
prairie petunia	Ruellia humilis	native	8
prairie ragwort	Packera plattensis	native	4
prairie smoke	Geum triflorum	native	10
prairie star sedge	Carex interior	native	10
prairie sunflower	Helianthus pauciflorus	native	9
prairie trillium	Trillium recurvatum	native	5

prairie tussock sedge	Carex richardsonii	native	10
prairie violet	Viola pedatifida	native	9
prairie wedge grass	Sphenopholis obtusata	native	4
prairie willow	Salix humilis	native	6
prairie woolly sedge	Carex pellita	native	4
prickly ash	Zanthoxylum americanum	native	3
<i>prickly lettuce</i>	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>prickly smartweed</i>	<i>Persicaria bungeana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
prickly wild gooseberry	Ribes cynosbati	native	5
purple-sheathed graceful sedge	Carex gracillima	native	7
purple arrow feather	Aristida purpurascens	native	5
purple coneflower	Echinacea purpurea	native	10
purple false foxglove	Agalinis purpurea	native	6
purple giant hyssop	Agastache scrophulariifolia	native	5
<i>purple henbit</i>	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
purple joe pye weed	Eutrochium purpureum	native	6
purple love grass	Eragrostis spectabilis	native	3
purple meadow rue	Thalictrum dasycarpum	native	6
purple milkweed	Asclepias purpurascens	native	8
purple milkwort	Polygala polygama var. obtusata	native	9
purple prairie clover	Dalea purpurea	native	9
purple twayblade	Liparis liliifolia	native	4
<i>purslane</i>	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
purslane speedwell	Veronica peregrina	native	0
pussy willow	Salix discolor	native	3
pussytoes	Antennaria plantaginifolia	native	4
<i>quack grass</i>	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
quaking aspen	Populus tremuloides	native	3
<i>queen annes lace</i>	<i>Daucus carota</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
queen of the prairie	Filipendula rubra	native	10
ragged fringed orchid	Platanthera lacera	native	7
rattlebox	Crotalaria sagittalis	native	8
rattlesnake fern	Botrypus virginianus	native	5
rattlesnake master	Eryngium yuccifolium	native	9
red-rooted spikerush	Eleocharis erythropoda	native	1
red-stalked plantain	Plantago rugelii	native	0
red ash	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	native	4
red baneberry	Actaea rubra	native	10
red cedar	Juniperus virginiana	native	0
<i>red clover</i>	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
red oak	Quercus rubra	native	5
<i>red orch</i>	<i>Atriplex rosea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
red raspberry	Rubus strigosus	native	1
red sticks	Cornus sericea	native	5
<i>redtop</i>	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>reed canary grass</i>	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
rice cut grass	Leersia oryzoides	native	3
riddells goldenrod	Oligoneuron riddellii	native	8
river bulrush	Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	native	3
riverbank dock	Rumex verticillatus	native	8
riverbank grape	Vitis riparia	native	1
riverbank sedge	Carex emoryi	native	5
riverbank wild rye	Elymus riparius	native	5
robin's plantain	Erigeron pulchellus	native	8
rope dodder	Cuscuta glomerata	native	7

rosinweed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	native	5
rough blazing star	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	native	8
rough cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	native	0
rough clustered sedge	<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	native	8
<i>rough dropseed</i>	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
rough hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	native	7
rough marbleseed	<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	native	5
rough pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	native	2
rough prairie lettuce	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	native	10
round-fruited st johns wort	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	native	7
round-headed bush clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	native	4
royal catchfly	<i>Silene regia</i>	native	10
running prairie sedge	<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	native	8
running savanna sedge	<i>Carex siccata</i>	native	7
<i>russian olive</i>	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>rusty sweetbrier</i>	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
sand bracted sedge	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	native	4
sand clubmoss	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	native	10
sand coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	native	8
sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	native	3
sand evening primrose	<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>	native	5
<i>sand goats beard</i>	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
sand milkweed	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	native	4
sand phlox	<i>Phlox bifida</i>	native	8
sand prairie phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	native	8
sand st johns wort	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	native	5
sandbar willow	<i>Salix interior</i>	native	2
savanna blazing star	<i>Liatris scariosa</i> var. <i>nieuwlandii</i>	native	9
sawtooth sunflower	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	native	4
scarlet hawthorn	<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	native	5
scarlet oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	native	5
scribners panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i>	native	4
seedbox	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	native	6
sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	native	5
<i>sericea</i>	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	native	5
sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	native	8
<i>shepherds purse</i>	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
shining aster	<i>Symphyotrichum firmum</i>	native	7
shining bedstraw	<i>Galium concinnum</i>	native	7
shining cockspur hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	native	3
shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	native	6
short-awned wood grass	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	native	9
short-headed bracted sedge	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	native	5
short green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	native	10
shorts aster	<i>Symphyotrichum shortii</i>	native	7
showy blue lettuce	<i>Mulgedium pulchellum</i>	native	0
<i>showy fly honeysuckle</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
showy goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	native	8
showy orchis	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	native	10
showy ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	native	4
<i>siberian cranesbill</i>	<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>siberian elm</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
sicklepod	<i>Boechera canadensis</i>	native	10
side-oats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	native	8

<i>sidewalk knotweed</i>	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
silky aster	<i>Symphytotrichum sericeum</i>	native	10
silky wild rye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	native	5
silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	native	1
<i>silvery cinquefoil</i>	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
six-weeks fescue	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	native	1
skunk cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	native	8
sky-blue aster	<i>Symphytotrichum oolentangiense</i>	native	8
sleepy catchfly	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	native	1
slender-leaved pinweed	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	native	10
slender bush clover	<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	native	7
slender false foxglove	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	native	3
slender mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	native	7
slender wedge grass	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	native	3
slippery elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	native	4
small-flowered buttercup	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	native	1
small-seeded fox sedge	<i>Carex annectens</i> var. <i>xanthocarpa</i>	native	3
small pinweed	<i>Lechea minor</i>	native	8
small skullcap	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	native	8
small wild bean	<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	native	6
smooth-sheathed fox sedge	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	native	9
smooth bank cress	<i>Boechera laevigata</i>	native	8
smooth blue aster	<i>Symphytotrichum laeve</i>	native	9
smooth clustered sedge	<i>Carex aggregata</i>	native	4
<i>smooth crabgrass</i>	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
smooth grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	native	4
smooth indian hemp	<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	native	2
smooth meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> var. <i>hypoglaucum</i>	native	6
smooth panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium lindheimeri</i>	native	8
smooth scouring rush	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	native	3
smooth solomons seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	native	4
smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	native	1
smooth sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	native	5
smooth ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	native	10
smooth yellow violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>	native	5
sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	native	5
snowy campion	<i>Silene nivea</i>	native	10
<i>soapwort</i>	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
soapwort gentian	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	native	10
soft agrimony	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	native	6
southern slender ladys tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	native	5
<i>soybean</i>	<i>Glycine max</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
spinulose shield fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	native	8
spotted joe pye weed	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	native	5
<i>spotted knapweed</i>	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> subsp. <i>micranthos</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
spotted st johns wort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	native	4
spotted touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	native	4
spreading dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	native	5
spreading oval sedge	<i>Carex normalis</i>	native	5
spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	native	4
squirrel-tail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	native	0
<i>star of bethlehem</i>	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
starry campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>	native	6
starry false solomons seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	native	5
starved panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	native	6

stickseed	Hackelia virginiana	native	1
stiff aster	Oligoneuron album	native	10
stiff gentian	Gentianella quinquefolia subsp. occidentalis	native	8
stiff goldenrod	Oligoneuron rigidum	native	3
stiff sandwort	Minuartia michauxii	native	10
<i>stink grass</i>	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
stout blue-eyed grass	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	native	5
straw-stemmed tickseed	Bidens comosa	native	3
streambank chervil	Chaerophyllum procumbens	native	5
<i>sulfur cinquefoil</i>	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
swamp agrimony	Agrimonia parviflora	native	4
swamp crowfoot	Ranunculus septentrionalis	native	5
swamp false nettle	Boehmeria cylindrica	native	5
swamp goldenrod	Solidago patula	native	9
swamp milkweed	Asclepias incarnata	native	3
swamp saxifrage	Micranthes pennsylvanica	native	10
sweet-scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum	native	5
sweet black-eyed susan	Rudbeckia subtomentosa	native	8
sweet grass	Hierochloe hirta	native	10
sweet indian plantain	Hasteola suaveolens	native	10
sweet william phlox	Phlox maculata	native	10
switch grass	Panicum virgatum	native	3
sycamore	Platanus occidentalis	native	5
tailed wild ginger	Asarum canadense	native	10
tall agrimony	Agrimonia gryposepala	native	2
tall beggars ticks	Bidens vulgata	native	0
tall bellflower	Campanulastrum americanum	native	4
tall boneset	Eupatorium altissimum	native	0
tall coreopsis	Coreopsis tripteris	native	5
<i>tall fescue</i>	<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
tall forked chickweed	Paronychia canadensis	native	7
tall goldenrod	Solidago altissima	native	1
tall green milkweed	Asclepias hirtella	native	10
tall ground cherry	Physalis longifolia	native	0
tall horseweed	Conyza canadensis	native	0
tall nettle	Urtica gracilis	native	1
tall scouring rush	Equisetum hyemale	native	1
tall water parsnip	Sium suave	native	7
tall wood sorrel	Oxalis stricta	native	0
thimbleweed	Anemone cylindrica	native	8
thinleaf sunflower	Helianthus decapetalus	native	8
three-seeded mercury	Acalypha rhomboidea	native	0
<i>thyme-leaved speedwell</i>	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
tickle grass	Agrostis hyemalis	native	3
<i>timothy</i>	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
toothed cress	Boechera dentata	native	8
toothed spurge	Euphorbia dentata	native	0
toothwort	Dentaria laciniata	native	5
torreys rush	Juncus torreyi	native	2
tower mustard	Turritis glabra	native	1
<i>trumpet creeper</i>	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
tufted loosestrife	Lysimachia thyrsiflora	native	8
<i>tumble mustard</i>	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
turtlehead	Chelone glabra	native	8
upland hog peanut	Amphicarpaea bracteata	native	5

upright carrion flower	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	native	5
<i>velvetleaf</i>	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
violet wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	native	8
virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	native	5
virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	native	4
virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	native	5
virginia wild rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	native	3
virgins bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	native	4
viscid grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	native	4
wafer ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	native	4
walking fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	native	10
water hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	native	6
water smartweed	<i>Persicaria coccinea</i>	native	4
water speedwell	<i>Veronica catenata</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i>	native	9
weak st johns wort	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	native	9
wedge-fruited oval sedge	<i>Carex suberecta</i>	native	8
western canada violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i> var. <i>rugulosa</i>	native	10
western ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	native	0
western sunflower	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	native	10
<i>wheat</i>	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
white-haired panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium pseudopubescens</i>	native	5
white ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	native	5
white avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	native	1
white baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	native	8
<i>white bedstraw</i>	<i>Galium album</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>white campion</i>	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>white clover</i>	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
white forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis verna</i>	native	1
white grass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	native	5
white lettuce	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	native	5
white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	native	5
white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	native	10
white prairie clover	<i>Dalea candida</i>	native	10
<i>white sage</i>	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
white snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	native	3
<i>white sweet clover</i>	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
white trout lily	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	native	5
white wild indigo	<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	native	8
whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	native	10
whorled milkweed	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	native	1
whorled milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i>	native	7
wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	native	4
wild black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	native	0
wild black currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	native	4
wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	native	6
wild cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	native	4
<i>wild four o'clock</i>	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	native	5
wild golden glow	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	native	4
wild hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	native	7
wild leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	native	9
wild lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	native	1
wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	native	7
wild madder	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	native	5
wild mint	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	native	5

wild onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	native	3
<i>wild parsnip</i>	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
wild plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	native	3
wild quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	native	8
<i>wild radish</i>	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
wild sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	native	8
wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	native	9
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	native	0
wild sweet potato	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	native	4
wild velcro	<i>Galium aparine</i>	native	0
wild yam	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	native	5
willow aster	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i>	native	7
winged loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	native	7
wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	native	5
wiry knotweed	<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	native	5
wiry spikerush	<i>Eleocharis verrucosa</i>	native	8
wood anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	native	7
wood betony	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	native	9
wood gray sedge	<i>Carex grisea</i>	native	3
wood lettuce	<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	native	8
wood nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	native	5
wood sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	native	8
wood satin grass	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	native	5
wood self heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	native	1
woodland brome	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	native	10
woodland fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	native	8
woodland goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	native	5
woodland phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	native	5
woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	native	5
woodland water pepper	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	native	2
woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	native	6
woolly cats foot	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	native	3
woolly panic grass	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i>	native	8
<i>woolly plantain</i>	<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
woundwort	<i>Stachys pilosa</i>	native	5
yellow avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	native	3
yellow coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	native	4
yellow false foxglove	<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i> var. <i>pulchra</i>	native	10
<i>yellow field hawkweed</i>	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
<i>yellow foxtail</i>	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
yellow giant hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	native	5
yellow honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera reticulata</i>	native	8
<i>yellow hop clover</i>	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
yellow monkey flower	<i>Mimulus glabratus</i> var. <i>jamesii</i>	native	10
yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	native	10
yellow star grass	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	native	8
<i>yellow sweet clover</i>	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0
yellow water crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	native	5
yellowish gentian	<i>Gentiana alba</i>	native	9

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