

# Nachusa Grasslands Plant List 2021

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## Nomenclature and coefficient of conservatism (C value) follow:

### Wilhelm & Rericha 2016. Flora of Chicago

NA values are moss or liverworts not included in Flora of Chicago

Nomenclature for a few species differ from other botanical authorities.

This list is intentionally kept consistent with Flora of Chicago.

Scientific name	Native	C value	Common name
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>velvetleaf</i>
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	native	0	three-seeded mercury
<i>Acer negundo</i>	native	0	boxelder
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	native	5	black maple
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	native	1	silver maple
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	native	0	common yarrow
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	native	9	american sweet flag
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	native	8	white baneberry
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	native	10	red baneberry
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	native	10	maidenhair fern
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	native	6	purple false foxglove
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	native	3	slender false foxglove
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	native	5	yellow giant hyssop
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	native	5	purple giant hyssop
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	native	3	white snakeroot
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	native	2	tall agrimony
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	native	4	swamp agrimony
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	native	6	soft agrimony
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>redtop</i>
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	native	3	tickle grass
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>carpet bugle</i>
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	native	3	common water plantain
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>garlic mustard</i>
<i>Allium burdickii</i>	native	7	chicago leek
<i>Allium canadense</i>	native	3	wild onion
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	native	7	nodding wild onion
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	native	9	wild leek
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	native	0	common ragweed
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	native	0	western ragweed
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	native	0	giant ragweed
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	native	8	eastern juneberry
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	native	7	low juneberry
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	native	7	allegheny juneberry
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	native	10	lead plant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	native	5	indigo bush
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	native	5	upland hog peanut
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> var. <i>comosa</i>	native	5	lowland hog peanut

Andropogon gerardii	native	5	big bluestem
Anemone canadensis	native	4	meadow anemone
Anemone caroliniana	native	10	carolina anemone
Anemone cylindrica	native	8	thimbleweed
Anemone quinquefolia	native	7	wood anemone
Anemone virginiana	native	5	eastern tall anemone
Angelica atropurpurea	native	7	great angelica
Antennaria neglecta	native	3	woolly cats foot
Antennaria plantaginifolia	native	4	pussytoes
Antenoron virginianum	native	4	jumpseed
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dog fennel</i>
Apios americana	native	5	ground nut
Apocynum androsaemifolium	native	5	spreading dogbane
Apocynum cannabinum	native	6	hairy dogbane
Apocynum sibiricum	native	2	smooth indian hemp
Aquilegia canadensis	native	6	wild columbine
Aralia nudicaulis	native	8	wild sarsaparilla
<i>Arctium minus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common burdock</i>
Arisaema dracontium	native	6	green dragon
Arisaema triphyllum	native	5	jack-in-the-pulpit
Aristida purpurascens	native	5	purple arrow feather
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	native	8	pale indian plantain
Arnoglossum plantagineum	native	10	prairie indian plantain
Arnoglossum reniforme	native	10	great indian plantain
Aronia melanocarpa	native	7	black chokeberry
Artemisia campestris subsp. caudata	native	5	beach wormwood
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white sage</i>
Asarum canadense	native	10	tailed wild ginger
Asclepias amplexicaulis	native	4	sand milkweed
Asclepias exaltata	native	10	poke milkweed
Asclepias hirtella	native	10	tall green milkweed
Asclepias incarnata	native	3	swamp milkweed
Asclepias purpurascens	native	8	purple milkweed
Asclepias sullivantii	native	8	prairie milkweed
Asclepias syriaca	native	0	common milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa	native	8	butterfly weed
Asclepias verticillata	native	1	whorled milkweed
Asclepias viridiflora	native	10	short green milkweed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>asparagus</i>
Asplenium platyneuron	native	3	ebony spleenwort
Asplenium rhizophyllum	native	10	walking fern
Astragalus canadensis	native	8	canadian milkvetch
Athyrium filix-femina	native	8	lady fern
Atrichum angustatum	native	NA	NA
<i>Atriplex rosea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>red orach</i>
Aureolaria grandiflora var. pulchra	native	10	yellow false foxglove
Aureolaria pedicularia	native	7	clammy false foxglove
Baptisia lactea	native	8	white wild indigo
Baptisia leucophaea	native	10	cream wild indigo
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common yellow rocket</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>japanese barberry</i>
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hoary alyssum</i>
Besseyia bullii	native	10	kitten tails
Bidens cernua	native	3	nodding bur marigold
Bidens comosa	native	3	straw-stemmed tickseed

Bidens frondosa	native	1	common beggars ticks
Bidens vulgata	native	0	tall beggars ticks
Blephilia ciliata	native	7	ohio horse mint
Boechera canadensis	native	10	sicklepod
Boechera dentata	native	8	toothed cress
Boechera laevigata	native	8	smooth bank cress
Boehmeria cylindrica	native	5	swamp false nettle
Boehmeria cylindrica var. drummondiana	native	6	prairie false nettle
Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	native	3	river bulrush
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>alkali bulrush</i>
Boltonia asteroides	native	8	false aster
Botrypus virginianus	native	5	rattlesnake fern
Bouteloua curtipendula	native	8	side-oats grama
Bouteloua hirsuta	native	5	hairy grama
Brachyelytrum erectum	native	9	short-awned wood grass
Brickellia eupatorioides var. corymbulosa	native	6	false boneset
Bromus ciliatus	native	10	fringed brome
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hungarian brome</i>
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>japanese chess</i>
Bromus kalmii	native	10	prairie brome
Bromus pubescens	native	10	woodland brome
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>downy chess</i>
Bulbostylis capillaris	native	3	hair sedge
Calamagrostis canadensis	native	6	blue joint grass
Callirhoe triangulata	native	8	clustered poppy mallow
Caltha palustris	native	8	marsh marigold
Calystegia sepium	native	1	hedge bindweed
Camassia scilloides	native	7	wild hyacinth
Campanula aparinoides	native	9	lesser marsh bellflower
Campanulastrum americanum	native	4	tall bellflower
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>trumpet creeper</i>
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>marijuana</i>
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>shepherds purse</i>
Cardamine bulbosa	native	7	bulbous cress
Cardamine pensylvanica	native	5	pennsylvania bitter cress
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>musk thistle</i>
Carex aggregata	native	4	smooth clustered sedge
Carex annectens var. xanthocarpa	native	3	small-seeded fox sedge
Carex bicknellii	native	8	copper-shouldered oval sedge
Carex blanda	native	1	common wood sedge
Carex brevior	native	3	plains oval sedge
Carex buxbaumii	native	10	dark-scaled sedge
Carex cephaloidea	native	8	rough clustered sedge
Carex cephalophora	native	5	short-headed bracted sedge
Carex comosa	native	5	bristly sedge
Carex cristatella	native	4	crested oval sedge
Carex emoryi	native	5	riverbank sedge
Carex festucacea	native	9	fescue oval sedge
Carex frankii	native	4	bristly cattail sedge
Carex gracillima	native	7	purple-sheathed graceful sedge
Carex gravida	native	3	long-awned bracted sedge
Carex grisea	native	3	wood gray sedge
Carex haydenii	native	5	long-scaled tussock sedge
Carex hirtifolia	native	5	hairy wood sedge
Carex hystericina	native	7	porcupine sedge

Carex interior	native	10	prairie star sedge
Carex jamesii	native	5	grass sedge
Carex lacustris	native	5	common lake sedge
Carex laevivaginata	native	9	smooth-sheathed fox sedge
Carex lupulina	native	6	common hop sedge
Carex meadii	native	10	meads stiff sedge
Carex molesta	native	2	field oval sedge
Carex muehlenbergii	native	4	sand bracted sedge
Carex normalis	native	5	spreading oval sedge
Carex pellita	native	4	prairie woolly sedge
Carex pensylvanica	native	5	common oak sedge
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>expressway sedge</i>
Carex richardsonii	native	10	prairie tussock sedge
Carex rosea	native	5	curly-styled wood sedge
Carex sartwellii	native	8	running prairie sedge
Carex scoparia	native	5	broom oval sedge
Carex siccata	native	7	running savanna sedge
Carex sparganioides	native	5	loose-headed bracted sedge
Carex sprengeii	native	8	long-beaked sedge
Carex stipata	native	4	common fox sedge
Carex stricta	native	5	common tussock sedge
Carex suberecta	native	8	wedge-fruited oval sedge
Carex tenera	native	8	narrow-leaved oval sedge
Carex tetanica	native	7	common stiff sedge
Carex tribuloides	native	7	awl-fruited oval sedge
Carex trichocarpa	native	5	hairy-fruited lake sedge
Carex umbellata	native	7	early oak sedge
Carex utriculata	native	8	common yellow lake sedge
Carex vulpinoidea	native	2	brown fox sedge
Carpinus caroliniana subsp. virginiana	native	8	blue beech
Carya cordiformis	native	5	bitternut hickory
Carya ovata	native	5	shagbark hickory
Castilleja sessiliflora	native	10	downy yellow painted cup
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>northern cigar tree</i>
Caulophyllum thalictroides	native	8	blue cohosh
Ceanothus americanus	native	8	new jersey tea
Celastrus scandens	native	4	climbing bittersweet
Celtis occidentalis	native	2	hackberry
Cenchrus longispinus	native	0	common sandbur
<i>Centaurea stoebe subsp. micranthos</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>spotted knapweed</i>
Cephalanthus occidentalis	native	5	buttonbush
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>mouse-ear chickweed</i>
Chaerophyllum procumbens	native	5	streambank chervil
<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>lions tail</i>
Chamaecrista fasciculata	native	4	common partridge pea
Chamaecrista nictitans	native	7	lesser partridge pea
Chamerion angustifolium	native	6	fireweed
Chelone glabra	native	8	turtlehead
Chenopodium missouriense	native	1	missouri goosefoot
Chenopodium simplex	native	4	maple-leaved goosefoot
Chenopodium standleyanum	native	5	woodland goosefoot
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>chicory</i>
Cicuta maculata	native	6	water hemlock
Cinna arundinacea	native	5	common wood reed
Circaea canadensis	native	3	enchanters nightshade

<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	non-native	0	field thistle
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	native	3	pasture thistle
<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	native	10	hills thistle
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	native	9	fen thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	non-native	0	bull thistle
<i>Cladonia furcata</i>	native	NA	NA
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	native	4	spring beauty
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	native	4	virgins bower
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	native	10	bracted orchid
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	native	9	false toadflax
<i>Commelina communis</i>	non-native	0	common day flower
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	non-native	0	poison hemlock
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	non-native	0	field bindweed
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	native	0	tall horseweed
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	native	8	sand coreopsis
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	native	10	prairie coreopsis
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	native	5	tall coreopsis
<i>Cornus obliqua</i>	native	5	blue-fruited dogwood
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	native	1	gray dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	native	5	red sticks
<i>Corylus americana</i>	native	5	american hazelnut
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	native	5	scarlet hawthorn
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	native	3	shining cockspur hawthorn
<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	native	2	downy hawthorn
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	native	5	frosted hawthorn
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	native	4	dotted hawthorn
<i>Crocanthemum bicknellii</i>	native	8	pinweed rockrose
<i>Crocanthemum canadense</i>	native	7	common rockrose
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	native	8	rattlebox
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	native	4	honewort
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	native	0	field dodder
<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i>	native	7	rope dodder
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	native	5	common dodder
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	non-native	0	hounds tongue
<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i>	native	5	eastern sand sedge
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	native	4	hop sand sedge
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	native	1	long-scaled nut sedge
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	native	8	woodland fragile fern
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	non-native	0	orchard grass
<i>Dalea candida</i>	native	10	white prairie clover
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	native	9	purple prairie clover
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	native	3	poverty oat grass
<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i>	native	8	mullein foxglove
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	non-native	0	jimson weed
<i>Daucus carota</i>	non-native	0	queen annes lace
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	native	5	toothwort
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	native	3	illinois bundleflower
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	native	4	showy ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	native	10	smooth ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	native	9	illinois ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	native	6	panicled ticktrefoil
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	non-native	0	deptford pink
<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	native	10	beak grass
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	native	7	dutchmans breeches
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	native	6	starved panic grass

Dichanthelium implicatum	native	4	common panic grass
Dichanthelium latifolium	native	8	broad-leaved panic grass
Dichanthelium leibergii	native	10	prairie panic grass
Dichanthelium lindheimeri	native	8	smooth panic grass
Dichanthelium perlongum	native	10	long-stalked panic grass
Dichanthelium pseudopubescens	native	5	white-haired panic grass
Dichanthelium scribnerianum	native	4	scribners panic grass
Dichanthelium villosissimum	native	8	woolly panic grass
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>smooth crabgrass</i>
Dioscorea villosa	native	5	wild yam
Dodecatheon meadia	native	6	shooting star
Doellingeria umbellata	native	8	flat-top aster
Draba reptans	native	4	common whitlow cress
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>american dragonhead</i>
Drymocallis arguta	native	10	prairie cinquefoil
Dryopteris carthusiana	native	8	spinulose shield fern
Dryopteris cristata	native	10	crested wood fern
Dryopteris intermedia	native	9	florists wood fern
Echinacea pallida	native	10	pale purple coneflower
Echinacea purpurea	native	10	purple coneflower
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>barnyard grass</i>
Echinocystis lobata	native	4	wild cucumber
Echinodorus berteroi var. lanceolatus	native	4	heart-leaved burhead
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>russian olive</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>asian autumn olive</i>
Eleocharis elliptica	native	10	golden-seeded spikerush
Eleocharis erythropoda	native	1	red-rooted spikerush
Eleocharis obtusa	native	3	blunt spikerush
Eleocharis verrucosa	native	8	wiry spikerush
Ellisia nyctelea	native	2	aunt lucy
Elymus canadensis	native	4	canada wild rye
Elymus riparius	native	5	riverbank wild rye
Elymus villosus	native	5	silky wild rye
Elymus virginicus	native	3	virginia wild rye
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>quack grass</i>
Epilobium coloratum	native	3	cinnamon willowherb
Equisetum arvense	native	0	horsetail
Equisetum hyemale	native	1	tall scouring rush
Equisetum laevigatum	native	3	smooth scouring rush
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>stink grass</i>
Eragrostis spectabilis	native	3	purple love grass
Erechtites hieraciifolius	native	0	american burnweed
Erigeron annuus	native	0	annual fleabane
Erigeron philadelphicus	native	4	marsh fleabane
Erigeron pulchellus	native	8	robin's plantain
Erigeron strigosus	native	5	daisy fleabane
Eriophorum angustifolium	native	10	narrow-leaved cottongrass
Eryngium yuccifolium	native	9	rattlesnake master
Erythronium albidum	native	5	white trout lily
Eupatorium altissimum	native	0	tall boneset
Eupatorium perfoliatum	native	4	common boneset
Eupatorium serotinum	native	0	late boneset
Euphorbia corollata	native	4	flowering spurge
Euphorbia dentata	native	0	toothed spurge
<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>leafy spurge</i>

<i>Eurybia furcata</i>	native	10	forked aster
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	native	4	smooth grass-leaved goldenrod
<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	native	4	viscid grass-leaved goldenrod
<i>Euthamia nuttallii</i>	native	3	hairy grass-leaved goldenrod
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	native	5	spotted joe pye weed
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	native	6	purple joe pye weed
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>black bindweed</i>
<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	native	3	climbing false buckwheat
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	native	5	nodding fescue
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	native	10	queen of the prairie
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	native	7	false mermaid
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	native	0	wild strawberry
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	native	5	white ash
<i>Fraxinus lanceolata</i>	native	1	green ash
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	native	4	red ash
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	native	10	showy orchis
<i>Galium album</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white bedstraw</i>
<i>Galium aparine</i>	native	0	wild velcro
<i>Galium boreale</i>	native	10	northern bedstraw
<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i>	native	5	hairy wild licorice
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	native	7	shining bedstraw
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	native	5	wild madder
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	native	5	sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Gaura longiflora</i>	native	2	common gaura
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	native	9	box huckleberry
<i>Gentiana alba</i>	native	9	yellowish gentian
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	native	9	closed gentian
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	native	10	prairie gentian
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	native	10	soapwort gentian
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i>	native	8	stiff gentian
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	native	9	fringed gentian
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	native	1	carolina cranesbill
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dovesfoot cranesbill</i>
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	native	5	wild geranium
<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>siberian cranesbill</i>
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	native	3	yellow avens
<i>Geum canadense</i>	native	1	white avens
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	native	10	prairie smoke
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>creeping charlie</i>
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	native	1	honey locust
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	native	8	floating manna grass
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	native	4	green fowl manna grass
<i>Glycine max</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>soybean</i>
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	native	10	downy rattlesnake plantain
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	native	3	clammy hedge hyssop
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>gum plant</i>
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	native	1	stickseed
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	native	10	sweet indian plantain
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	native	2	rough pennyroyal
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	native	4	american pennyroyal
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	native	5	sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	native	8	thinleaf sunflower
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	native	5	woodland sunflower
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	native	4	sawtooth sunflower
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	native	7	hispid sunflower

Helianthus mollis	native	9	downy sunflower
Helianthus occidentalis	native	10	western sunflower
Helianthus pauciflorus	native	9	prairie sunflower
Helianthus tuberosus	native	3	jerusalem artichoke
Heliopsis helianthoides	native	7	false sunflower
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>orange daylily</i>
Hepatica acutiloba	native	8	sharp-lobed hepatica
Heracleum maximum	native	5	cow parsnip
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dames rocket</i>
Hesperostipa spartea	native	8	porcupine grass
Heterotheca camporum	native	10	plains golden aster
Heuchera richardsonii	native	10	prairie alum root
Hibiscus laevis	native	7	halberd-leaved rose mallow
Hibiscus palustris	native	7	northern rose mallow
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>flower-of-an-hour</i>
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>yellow field hawkweed</i>
Hieracium gronovii	native	8	hairy hawkweed
Hieracium longipilum	native	7	grandpa hawkweed
Hieracium scabrum	native	7	rough hawkweed
Hieracium umbellatum	native	8	canada hawkweed
Hierochloe hirta	native	10	sweet grass
Hordeum jubatum	native	0	squirrel-tail barley
Houstonia longifolia	native	10	long-leaved bluets
Humulus lupulus var. pubescens	native	3	downy american hop
Hydrophyllum virginianum	native	5	virginia waterleaf
Hylodesmum glutinosum	native	7	pointed ticktrefoil
Hypericum ascyron	native	10	great st johns wort
Hypericum canadense	native	10	canadian st johns wort
Hypericum gentianoides	native	7	orange grass
Hypericum majus	native	5	sand st johns wort
Hypericum mutilum	native	9	weak st johns wort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common st johns wort</i>
Hypericum punctatum	native	4	spotted st johns wort
Hypericum sphaerocarpum	native	7	round-fruited st johns wort
Hypoxis hirsuta	native	8	yellow star grass
Hystrix patula	native	5	bottlebrush grass
Impatiens capensis	native	4	spotted touch-me-not
Impatiens pallida	native	6	pale touch-me-not
Ionactis linariifolia	native	10	flax-leaved aster
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>ivy-leaved morning glory</i>
Ipomoea pandurata	native	4	wild sweet potato
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common morning glory</i>
Iris virginica var. shrevei	native	5	blue flag
Isanthus brachiatus	native	7	false pennyroyal
Juglans cinerea	native	10	butternut
Juglans nigra	native	3	black walnut
Juncus canadensis	native	5	canadian rush
Juncus dudleyi	native	2	dudleys rush
Juncus greenei	native	8	Greenes rush
Juncus interior	native	4	inland rush
Juncus marginatus	native	9	grass-leaved rush
Juncus tenuis	native	0	path rush
Juncus torreyi	native	2	torreys rush
Juniperus virginiana	native	0	red cedar
Koeleria macrantha	native	8	june grass



Krigia biflora	native	9	false dandelion
Krigia virginica	native	4	dwarf dandelion
Lactuca canadensis	native	1	wild lettuce
Lactuca floridana	native	8	wood lettuce
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>prickly lettuce</i>
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>purple henbit</i>
Laportea canadensis	native	5	wood nettle
Lathyrus palustris	native	8	marsh vetchling
Lechea minor	native	8	small pinweed
Lechea mucronata	native	7	hairy pinweed
Lechea stricta	native	10	bushy pinweed
Lechea tenuifolia	native	10	slender-leaved pinweed
Leersia oryzoides	native	3	rice cut grass
Leersia virginica	native	5	white grass
Lemna minor	native	5	green duckweed
Lemna minuta	native	5	dinky duckweed
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>motherwort</i>
Lepidium virginicum	native	0	common pepper cress
Leptoloma cognata	native	1	fall witch grass
Lespedeza capitata	native	4	round-headed bush clover
<i>Lespedeza capitata X leptostachya</i>	NA	NA	NA
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sericea</i>
<i>Lespedeza davurica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>dahurian bush clover</i>
Lespedeza leptostachya	native	10	prairie bush clover
Lespedeza virginica	native	7	slender bush clover
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>garden ox-eye daisy</i>
<i>Leucobryum glucum</i>	NA	NA	NA
Liatris aspera	native	8	rough blazing star
Liatris cylindracea	native	10	cylindrical blazing star
Liatris pycnostachya	native	8	prairie gay feather
Liatris scariosa var. <i>nieuwlandii</i>	native	9	savanna blazing star
Lilium michiganense	native	8	michigan lily
Lilium philadelphicum var. <i>andinum</i>	native	10	prairie lily
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>butter-n-eggs</i>
Linum sulcatum	native	10	grooved yellow flax
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common flax</i>
Liparis liliifolia	native	4	purple twayblade
Liparis loeselii	native	4	green twayblade
Lithospermum canescens	native	8	hoary puccoon
Lithospermum croceum	native	8	hairy puccoon
Lithospermum incisum	native	10	fringed puccoon
Lithospermum latifolium	native	10	american gromwell
Lobelia cardinalis	native	7	cardinal flower
Lobelia inflata	native	5	indian tobacco
Lobelia siphilitica	native	4	great blue lobelia
Lobelia spicata	native	4	pale-spiked lobelia
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>perennial rye grass</i>
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>amur honeysuckle</i>
Lonicera reticulata	native	8	yellow honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>showy fly honeysuckle</i>
<i>Lonicera x muendeniensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common fly honeysuckle</i>
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>birds foot trefoil</i>
Ludwigia alternifolia	native	6	seedbox
Ludwigia palustris var. <i>americana</i>	native	3	marsh purslane
Lupinus perennis var. <i>occidentalis</i>	native	7	wild lupine

<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	native	4	common water horehound
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	native	4	northern bugleweed
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	native	7	fringed loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	native	9	prairie loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	native	10	fen loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	native	10	whorled loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	native	8	tufted loosestrife
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	native	7	winged loosestrife
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	non-native	0	osage orange
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> var. <i>interius</i>	native	7	hairy mayflower
<i>Malus ioensis</i>	native	4	iowa crab apple
<i>Malus pumila</i>	non-native	0	apple
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	non-native	0	cheeses
<i>Malva pusilla</i>	non-native	0	low mallow
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	non-native	0	black medick
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	non-native	0	alfalfa
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	non-native	0	white sweet clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	non-native	0	yellow sweet clover
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	native	5	moonseed
<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	native	5	wild mint
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	native	5	virginia bluebells
<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	native	10	swamp saxifrage
<i>Mimulus glabratus</i> var. <i>jamesii</i>	native	10	yellow monkey flower
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	native	4	monkey flower
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i>	native	10	stiff sandwort
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	non-native	0	wild four o'clock
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	native	10	eastern mitrewort
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	native	8	wood sandwort
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	native	4	wild bergamot
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	native	4	horse mint
<i>Morus cult. illinois everbearing</i>	non-native	0	black mulberry
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	native	2	leafy satin grass
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	native	10	marsh wild timothy
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	native	5	wood satin grass
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	native	0	nimblewill
<i>Mulgedium pulchellum</i>	native	0	showy blue lettuce
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	non-native	0	common grape hyacinth
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	native	1	white forget-me-not
<i>Napaea dioica</i>	native	4	glade mallow
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	non-native	0	common watercress
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	non-native	0	catnip
<i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i>	native	10	prairie false dandelion
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	native	4	blue toadflax
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	native	0	common evening primrose
<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>	native	5	sand evening primrose
<i>Oligoneuron album</i>	native	10	stiff aster
<i>Oligoneuron ohioense</i>	native	10	ohio goldenrod
<i>Oligoneuron riddellii</i>	native	8	riddells goldenrod
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	native	3	stiff goldenrod
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	native	5	sensitive fern
<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	native	5	rough marbleseed
<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i>	native	4	eastern prickly pear
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	non-native	0	star of bethlehem
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	native	10	clustered broomrape
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	native	4	hairy sweet cicely

Osmorhiza longistylis	native	5	smooth sweet cicely
Osmunda claytoniana	native	8	interrupted fern
Ostrya virginiana	native	5	hop hornbeam
Oxalis dillenii	native	0	common wood sorrel
Oxalis stricta	native	0	tall wood sorrel
Oxalis violacea	native	8	violet wood sorrel
Oxypolis rigidior	native	8	cowbane
Packera paupercula	native	4	balsam ragwort
Packera plattensis	native	4	prairie ragwort
Panax quinquefolius	native	10	ginseng
Panicum capillare	native	0	old witch grass
Panicum dichotomiflorum	native	0	knee grass
Panicum virgatum	native	3	switch grass
Parietaria pensylvanica	native	0	pellitory
Parnassia glauca	native	10	grass of parnassus
Paronychia canadensis	native	7	tall forked chickweed
Parthenium integrifolium	native	8	wild quinine
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	native	4	virginia creeper
Paspalum setaceum var. muehlenbergii	native	3	hairy lens grass
Paspalum setaceum var. stramineum	native	3	downy lens grass
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>wild parsnip</i>
Pedicularis canadensis	native	9	wood betony
Pedicularis lanceolata	native	10	fen betony
Peltandra virginica	native	10	arrow arum
Penstemon digitalis	native	4	foxglove beard tongue
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>large-flowered beard tongue</i>
Penstemon hirsutus	native	9	hairy beard tongue
Penstemon pallidus	native	9	pale beard tongue
Penthorum sedoides	native	4	ditch stonecrop
<i>Persicaria bungeana</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>prickly smartweed</i>
Persicaria coccinea	native	4	water smartweed
Persicaria hydropiper	native	2	woodland water pepper
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>creeping smartweed</i>
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>lady's thumb</i>
Persicaria pensylvanica	native	0	pinkweed
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>reed canary grass</i>
Phemeranthus rugospermus	native	10	fame flower
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>timothy</i>
Phlox bifida	native	8	sand phlox
Phlox divaricata	native	5	woodland phlox
Phlox maculata	native	10	sweet william phlox
Phlox pilosa	native	8	sand prairie phlox
Phryma leptostachya	native	6	lopseed
Physalis heterophylla	native	3	clammy ground cherry
Physalis longifolia	native	0	tall ground cherry
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hairy ground cherry</i>
Physalis virginiana	native	4	prairie ground cherry
Physocarpus opulifolius	native	5	ninebark
Physostegia virginiana	native	4	obedient plant
Phytolacca americana	native	0	pokeweed
Pilea fontana	native	7	bog clearweed
Pilea pumila	native	2	clearweed
Pinus strobus	native	10	white pine
Piptatherum racemosum	native	10	black-seeded rice grass
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>poor joe</i>

<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>english plantain</i>
<i>Plantago major</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common plantain</i>
<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>woolly plantain</i>
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	native	0	red-stalked plantain
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	native	0	dwarf plantain
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	native	10	northern bog orchid
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	native	7	ragged fringed orchid
<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	native	10	eastern prairie fringed orchid
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	native	5	sycamore
<i>Poa annua</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>annual bluegrass</i>
<i>Poa compressa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>canada bluegrass</i>
<i>Poa palustris</i>	native	7	marsh bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>kentucky bluegrass</i>
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	native	4	mayapple
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	native	0	clammy weed
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	native	8	jacobs ladder
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	native	10	pink milkwort
<i>Polygala polygama</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	native	9	purple milkwort
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	native	4	field milkwort
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i>	native	7	whorled milkwort
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	native	4	smooth solomons seal
<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	native	0	homeless knotweed
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sidewalk knotweed</i>
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common knotweed</i>
<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i>	native	0	boxwood knotweed
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	native	5	wiry knotweed
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	native	10	polypody
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	native	10	prairie parsley
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	native	9	pickerelweed
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	native	0	eastern cottonwood
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	native	3	quaking aspen
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>purslane</i>
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>silvery cinquefoil</i>
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	native	0	rough cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sulfur cinquefoil</i>
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	native	3	common cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	native	5	white lettuce
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	native	10	rough prairie lettuce
<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	native	9	great white lettuce
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	native	1	wood self heal
<i>Prunus americana</i>	native	3	wild plum
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	native	0	wild black cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	native	3	choke cherry
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	native	2	old-field balsam
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	native	4	wafer ash
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i>	native	5	bracken fern
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i> subsp. <i>multifida</i>	native	10	pasque flower
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	native	7	slender mountain mint
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	native	5	common mountain mint
<i>Quercus alba</i>	native	5	white oak
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	native	5	scarlet oak
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	native	4	hills oak
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	native	5	bur oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	native	5	red oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	native	5	black oak

Ranunculus abortivus	native	1	small-flowered buttercup
Ranunculus fascicularis	native	6	early buttercup
Ranunculus flabellaris	native	5	yellow water crowfoot
Ranunculus recurvatus	native	5	hooked buttercup
Ranunculus septentrionalis	native	5	swamp crowfoot
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>wild radish</i>
Ratibida pinnata	native	4	yellow coneflower
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common buckthorn</i>
Rhus aromatica	native	9	fragrant sumac
Rhus glabra	native	1	smooth sumac
Ribes americanum	native	4	wild black currant
Ribes cynosbati	native	5	prickly wild gooseberry
Ribes missouriense	native	2	missouri wild gooseberry
<i>Ricciocarpos natans</i>	NA	NA	NA
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>black locust</i>
Rorippa palustris var. fernaldiana	native	2	marsh cress
Rosa blanda	native	4	early wild rose
Rosa carolina	native	5	pasture rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>multiflora rose</i>
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>rusty sweetbrier</i>
Rubus allegheniensis	native	3	highbush blackberry
Rubus baileyanus	native	10	baileys dewberry
Rubus flagellaris	native	5	common dewberry
Rubus occidentalis	native	0	black raspberry
Rubus frondosus	native	4	leafy bramble
Rubus strigosus	native	1	red raspberry
Rudbeckia hirta	native	1	black-eyed susan
Rudbeckia laciniata	native	4	wild golden glow
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	native	8	sweet black-eyed susan
Rudbeckia triloba	native	1	brown-eyed susan
Ruellia humilis	native	8	prairie petunia
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>field sorrel</i>
Rumex altissimus	native	1	pale dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>curly dock</i>
Rumex orbiculatus	native	8	great water dock
Rumex verticillatus	native	8	riverbank dock
Sagittaria latifolia	native	3	common arrowhead
Salix discolor	native	3	pussy willow
Salix eriocephala	native	5	heart-leaved willow
Salix humilis	native	6	prairie willow
Salix interior	native	2	sandbar willow
Salix nigra	native	5	black willow
Salix petiolaris	native	7	meadow willow
<i>Salix x rubens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hybrid crack willow</i>
Sambucus canadensis	native	4	elderberry
Sanguinaria canadensis	native	5	bloodroot
Sanicula canadensis	native	5	canadian black snakeroot
Sanicula marilandica	native	5	black snakeroot
Sanicula odorata	native	3	clustered black snakeroot
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>soapwort</i>
Sceptridium dissectum	native	5	cut-leaved grape fern
Sceptridium oneidense	native	5	blunt-lobed grape fern
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>tall fescue</i>
Schizachyrium scoparium	native	5	little bluestem
Schoenoplectus acutus	native	5	hard-stemmed bulrush

Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	native	3	great bulrush
Scirpus atrovirens	native	4	dark green rush
Scirpus cyperinus	native	6	woolgrass
Scrophularia lanceolata	native	4	early figwort
Scrophularia marilandica	native	4	late figwort
Scutellaria lateriflora	native	4	mad-dog skullcap
Scutellaria ovata	native	9	heart-leaved skullcap
Scutellaria parvula	native	8	small skullcap
<i>Securigera varia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>crown vetch</i>
Selaginella rupestris	native	10	sand clubmoss
Senna hebecarpa	native	9	wild senna
Senna marilandica	native	9	maryland senna
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>giant foxtail</i>
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>yellow foxtail</i>
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>green foxtail</i>
Sicyos angulatus	native	2	bur cucumber
Silene antirrhina	native	1	sleepy catchfly
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white campion</i>
Silene nivea	native	10	snowy campion
Silene regia	native	10	royal catchfly
Silene stellata	native	6	starry campion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>bladder campion</i>
Silphium integrifolium	native	5	rosinweed
Silphium integrifolium var. deamii	native	5	deams rosinweed
Silphium laciniatum	native	5	compass plant
Silphium perfoliatum	native	5	cup plant
Silphium terebinthinaceum	native	5	prairie dock
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>tumble mustard</i>
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>hedge mustard</i>
Sisyrinchium albidum	native	6	common blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	native	5	stout blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium campestre	native	10	prairie blue-eyed grass
Sium suave	native	7	tall water parsnip
Smilacina racemosa	native	5	feathery false solomons seal
Smilacina stellata	native	5	starry false solomons seal
Smilax ecirrhata	native	5	upright carrion flower
Smilax hispida	native	4	bristly cat brier
Smilax lasioneura	native	5	common carrion flower
Smilax rotundifolia	native	5	four-angled cat brier
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>horse nettle</i>
Solanum ptychanthum	native	0	black nightshade
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>buffalo bur</i>
Solidago altissima	native	1	tall goldenrod
Solidago canadensis	native	1	canada goldenrod
Solidago gigantea	native	4	late goldenrod
Solidago juncea	native	3	early goldenrod
Solidago missouriensis	native	9	missouri goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis	native	3	old-field goldenrod
Solidago patula	native	9	swamp goldenrod
Solidago speciosa	native	8	showy goldenrod
Solidago uliginosa	native	10	bog goldenrod
Solidago ulmifolia	native	5	elm-leaved goldenrod
<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common sow thistle</i>
Sorghastrum nutans	native	5	indian grass
Sparganium eurycarpum	native	5	common bur reed

<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	native	4	prairie cordgrass
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	native	3	slender wedge grass
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	native	4	prairie wedge grass
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	native	5	meadowsweet
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	native	4	nodding ladys tresses
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	native	5	northern slender ladys tresses
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	native	5	southern slender ladys tresses
<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>	native	8	great plains ladys tresses
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>rough dropseed</i>
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	native	3	sand dropseed
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	native	10	prairie dropseed
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	native	5	marsh hedge nettle
<i>Stachys pilosa</i>	native	5	woundwort
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	native	7	bladdernut
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	native	8	long-leaved stitchwort
<i>Stellaria media</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common chickweed</i>
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	native	10	great chickweed
<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	native	6	small wild bean
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>coralberry</i>
<i>Symphyotrichum drummondii</i>	native	3	drummonds aster
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	native	6	heath aster
<i>Symphyotrichum firmum</i>	native	7	shining aster
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	native	9	smooth blue aster
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	native	4	calico aster
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	native	3	new england aster
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	native	9	aromatic aster
<i>Symphyotrichum ontarionis</i>	native	5	ontario aster
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	native	8	sky-blue aster
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	native	0	hairy aster
<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i>	native	7	willow aster
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	native	8	bristly aster
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	native	10	silky aster
<i>Symphyotrichum shortii</i>	native	7	shorts aster
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	native	8	skunk cabbage
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	native	10	yellow pimpernel
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common dandelion</i>
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	native	8	goats rue
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	native	3	canadian germander
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	native	3	downy germander
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	native	6	purple meadow rue
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> var. <i>hypoglaucom</i>	native	6	smooth meadow rue
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	native	7	marsh shield fern
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>large-fruited penny cress</i>
<i>Tilia americana</i>	native	5	american linden
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	native	2	poison ivy
<i>Tracaulon sagittatum</i>	native	7	arrow-leaved tear-thumb
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	native	3	common spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>sand goats beard</i>
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>common goats beard</i>
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	native	8	marsh st. johns wort
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>yellow hop clover</i>
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>alsike clover</i>
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>red clover</i>
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	<i>white clover</i>
<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	native	5	prairie trillium

Triodanis perfoliata	native	1	common venus looking glass
Triosteum aurantiacum	native	5	early horse gentian
Triosteum perfoliatum	native	4	late horse gentian
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	wheat
Turritis glabra	native	1	tower mustard
Typha latifolia	native	5	broad-leaved cattail
Ulmus americana	native	3	american elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	siberian elm
Ulmus rubra	native	4	slippery elm
Urtica gracilis	native	1	tall nettle
Uvularia grandiflora	native	7	bellwort
Vaccinium angustifolium	native	6	early low blueberry
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	moth mullein
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common mullein
Verbena hastata	native	4	blue vervain
Verbena simplex	native	4	narrow-leaved vervain
Verbena stricta	native	4	hoary vervain
Verbena urticifolia	native	2	hairy white vervain
Verbesina alternifolia	native	5	wingstem
Vernonia fasciculata	native	8	common ironweed
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	corn speedwell
Veronica catenata var. glandulosa	native	9	water speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	common speedwell
Veronica peregrina	native	0	purslane speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	thyme-leaved speedwell
Veronicastrum virginicum	native	8	culvers root
Viburnum lentago	native	4	nannyberry
Viburnum prunifolium	native	5	black haw
Vicia americana	native	4	american vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	<i>non-native</i>	0	cow vetch
Viola canadensis var. rugulosa	native	10	western canada violet
Viola cucullata	native	9	hooded violet
Viola lanceolata	native	7	lance-leaved violet
Viola nephrophylla	native	9	northern bog violet
Viola pedata var. lineariloba	native	9	birds foot violet
Viola pedatifida	native	9	prairie violet
Viola pubescens var. scabriuscula	native	5	smooth yellow violet
Viola sagittata	native	5	arrow-leaved violet
Viola sororia	native	3	common blue violet
Viola subsinuata	native	5	lobed blue violet
Vitis riparia	native	1	riverbank grape
Vulpia octoflora	native	1	six-weeks fescue
Wolffia columbiana	native	5	american watermeal
Woodsia ilvensis	native	10	NA
Woodsia obtusa	native	10	cliff fern
Xanthium strumarium var. canadense	native	0	common cocklebur
Zanthoxylum americanum	native	3	prickly ash
Zizia aptera	native	10	heart-leaved meadow parsnip
Zizia aurea	native	5	golden alexanders

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